SPECIAL DOUBLES  After Overcall: Penalty□	NOTRUMP OVERCALLS  Direct:toSystems on	NAMES	
Negative□ thruMaximal□	Conv. ☐ to	GENERAL APPROACH	
Support: Dbl. thruRedbl Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O□	Two Over One: Game Forcing Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid VERY LIGHT: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts Forcing OPENING: 1 A Natural 2 Bids Other		
SIMPLE OVERCALL  1 leveltoHCP (usually) often 4 cards very light style   Responses  New Suit: Forcing NFConst NF  Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak	VS:	NOTRUMP OPENING  1NT  to 3 ♣  to 3 ♦  5-card Major common □ 3 ♥  System on over 3 ♠  2 ♣ Stayman □ Puppet □	Puppet Stayman Transfer Responses: Jacoby Texas  3 A
JUMP OVERCALL  Strong□ Intermediate□ Weak□	OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE  New Suit Forcing: 1 level □ 2 level □  Jump Shift: Forcing □ Inv. □ Weak □  Redouble implies no fit □		denies) Conventional NT Openings
OPENING PREEMPTS Sound Light Very Light 3/4-bids □ □ □ Conv./Resp.	2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak Majors	MAJOR OPENING  Expected Min. Length 4 5 1st/2nd	MINOR OPENING  NF  Expected Min. Length 4 3 0–2 Conv.  1♣ □ □ □ □
DIRECT CUEBID  OVER: Minor Major  Natural	VS Opening Preempts Double Is Takeout thru Penalty Conv. Takeout: Lebensohl 2NT Response Other:  NT: Blackwood RKC 1430	RESPONSES         RESPONSES           Double Raise: Force   Inv.   Weak   After Overcall: Force   Inv.   Weak   After Overcall: Force   Inv.   Weak   Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   Single raise   Other:   Frequently bypass 4+ ♦   1NT/1 ♣   1NT/1 ♣   1NT/1 ♣   1o	
vs Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: ROPI		3NT:to	2NT Forcing Invto
LEADS (circle card led, if not in bold versus Suits versus Notrun	np Standard: vs SUITS vs NT	Other:	Other RESPONSES/REBIDS
X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X X	X X X	Strong Other 2  2 ♦ Resp: Neg Waiting 2  2 ♦toHCP Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
KQT9 JT9x T9x  LENGTH LEADS:  4th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT  3rd/5th Best vs SUITS□ vs NT	FIRST DISCARD Lavinthal	2 ♥toHCP Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□ 2 ♠toHCP Natural: Weak□ Intermediate□ Strong□	Conv. 2NT Force New Suit NF
Attitude vs NT  Primary signal to partner's lead Attitude Count Suit preference  SPECIAL CARDING	OTHER CARDING Smith Echo  Trump Suit Pref. Foster Echo	OTHER CONV. CALLS: New Mino Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp. ☐ Not in 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd. ☐ Game ☐	Comp